

**EXTERNAL (for general distribution)**

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Disappearance

4 June 1981

**EL SALVADOR: Orlando Juventino GENOVES  
Salvador JUAREZ  
Plus three other teachers**

The five above were reportedly detained in El Salvador at the end of May by security forces. At present no further details are known. Orlando Juventino Genoves is President of the Salvadorian teachers' union *Asociación Nacional de Educadores Salvadoreños "21 de Junio"* (ANDES 21 de Junio) – National Association of Salvadorian Educators "21 June". Salvador Juarez is a writer and poet.

AI is seriously concerned about the safety of the detained persons in view of the fact that, between January and mid-March 1981, 156 teachers were reported to have been killed in El Salvador (reports from the *Socorro Jurídico*, the Legal Aid office of the Archbishopric of San Salvador). For background on teachers killed in 1980, see AI document "72 teachers killed January – August 1980" (AMR 29/56/80).

On 19 March 1981, ANDES 21 de Junio reported that its headquarters had been raided the previous day by members of the National Police, and two employees were arrested. It is said the raid was the third on its headquarters.

**RECOMMENDED ACTION:**

Telegrams/express letters/letters expressing concern at the detention of the five persons and requesting the authorities for details of their legal situation and place of detention. Please urge that their physical safety be guaranteed.

*TEACHERS/STUDENTS/ACADEMICS ARE PARTICULARLY REQUESTED TO APPEAL.*

Appeals to:

*Vice-President and Commander-in-Chief of the  
armed forces*  
Coronel Jaime Abdul Gutierrez  
Vicepresidente de la Junta de El Salvador  
Casa Presidencial  
San Salvador, El Salvador.

*Education Minister:*  
Ing. Carlos Aquilino Duarte  
Ministro de Educación  
Ministerio de Educación  
San Salvador, El Salvador

Copies of appeals to:

- *Diario Novedades*, Av. Moralos y Balderas ZP 1, Mexico DF, Mexico
- El Salvadorian diplomatic representatives to your country.

**FINAL DATE FOR ACTION: 4 July 1981**